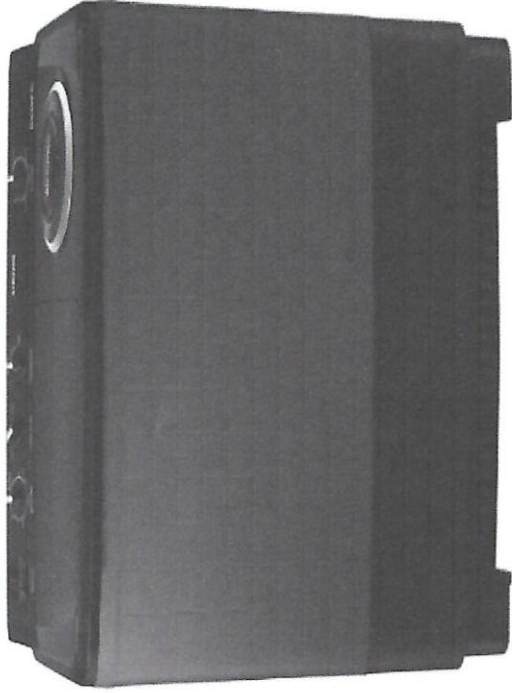
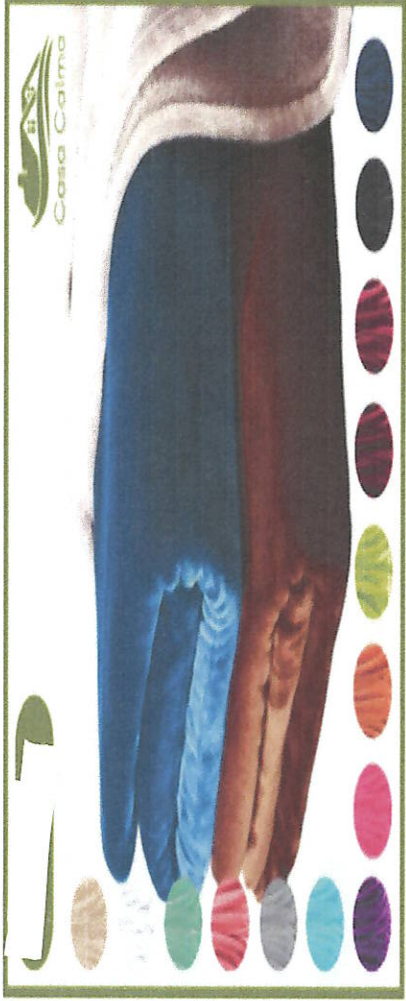




Free Shipping





Kasa Bella



DOUBLE SIZE





